

**BENGAL ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE UNIVERSITY, SHIBPUR**  
**B.E. 5<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER (ETC) FINAL EXAMINATIONS, December 2012**  
**SUB: INTEGRATED CIRCUITS and SYSTEMS (ET-502)**

**Full Marks: 70**

**Time: 3 hrs**

**ANSWAR Q. No. 1 and any three from the rest**

(1) (a)

Set up a computer in block-diagram form, using operational amplifiers, to solve the following differential equation:

$$\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + 2 \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} - 4 \frac{dy}{dt} + 2y = x(t)$$

where

$$y(0) = 0 \quad \left. \frac{dy}{dt} \right|_{t=0} = -2 \quad \text{and} \quad \left. \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} \right|_{t=0} = 3$$

Assume that a generator is available which will provide the signal  $x(t)$ .

- (b) Design 1 no 64X4 RAM BLOCK using 16 no 16X1 RAM BLOCKs (having write enable input) and logic gates.
- (c) Design a full adder using multiple no of 2:1 MUX blocks only (25)
- (2) Define (i) CMRR (ii) Slew rate (iii) Input offset voltage (iv) Output offset voltage of an OP-AMP. How to nullify input offset voltage of an OP-AMP in non inverting amplifier configuration. Derive the expression of active RC bandpass filter with necessary circuit diagram (15)
- (3) Describe with circuit diagram application of an OP-AMP as a (i) antilogarithmic amplifier (ii) fast full-wave rectifier (iii) relaxation oscillator (iv) triangular wave generator (15)
- (4) Describe with all necessary circuit diagrams the operation of a voltage to frequency converter. How an A/D converter can be realized using this. Explain the operation of 4 bit pipelined A/D converter with necessary diagrams. (15)
- (5) What are the relative merits and demerits between FPGA and ASIC. Draw and explain CLB of XILINX SPARTAN FPGA. How to realize a dual port RAM using CLB of FPGA. (15)
- (6) Write notes on
- (i) Switched capacitor filter
  - (ii) 555 timer as astable multivibrator
  - (iii) Static RAM cell using BJT. (15)